ARKANSAS GUARD

4-M/Sgt 1-Col 1-It. Col. 14-1st Sgt 6-T/Sgt 10-Majors 9-S/Sgt 29-Captains 83-Sgt 18-1st Lt. 87-Cp1 21-2nd Lt 692-Privates 1-W. O. 976 TOTAL STRENGTH GOVERNOR

STATE STAFF 3-Majors 2-Captains 1-2nd Lt.

SPECIAL STAT 9-Major

ADJUTANT GENERAL

REGIMENT

1-Col. 1-Lt.Col. 3-Majors 6-Cap ta inse 1-1st Lt.

Headquarters Company 1-Capt. 1-2nd Lt. 1-1st Lt. 1-M/Sgt 1-1st.Sgt 7-Sgt 4-T/Sgt 39-Pvts 5-Cp1.

Service Company . 1-Capt. 2-2nd Lt. 1-1st Lt. 3-M/Sgt 1-1st/Sgt 3-S/Sgt 1-T/Sgt 5-Cpl. 5-Sgt 39-Pvts.

Band Section 1-W. O. 1-S/Sgt 1-T/Sgt. 3-Sgts 4-Cpl. 26-Pvts

Medical Detachment in two units 1-Major 2-2nd Lt 4-Capt. 2-S/Sgt 2-Sgt 24-Pvts. 4-Cpl.

3d-BATTALION

Bn. Hq. Detach. 1-Major _ 1-Capt 1-2nd Lt

1-1st Lt 1-S/Sgt 3-Cp1.

?,

1st Company '1-Ca ptain

1-1st Lt 1-2nd Lt 5-Sgts 1-1st Sgt 44-Pals 5-Up18.

2nd Company 1-Captain 1-1st Lt 1-2nd Lt 1-1st/Sgt 5-Sgt 5-Cpl. 44-Pvts

3rd Company 1-Captain 1-1st Lt. 1-2nd Lt 1-1st/Sgt 5-Sgt 44-Pvts 5-Cp1

4th Company 1-Captain 1-1st Lt. 1-2nd 1-1st Sgt 5-Sgi 5-Cp1 44-Pv

2-Sgt 18-Pvts

INFANTRY COMPANY RIFLE, SHOTGUN

T/O 1-6 Arkansas Guard

	"Company Headquarters	First Platoon	Second Platoon	Total
Captain	1			1
First Lieutenants		ı		1
Second Lieutenants			1	1
Total Commissioned				3
First Sergeant	1			1
Sergeants including	ı.	2	2	. 5
Mess and Supply	(1)			
Corporals	1	2	2	5
Clerk	(1)			
Privates and Privates First Class		22	22	44
Cook, 4th Class	(1)			
Cook, 5th Class	(1)		·	,
Total enlisted strength	. 3	26	26	55
Aggregate	4	27	27	58

The ratio of Privates First Class to Privates will not exceed 1:2

Approved:

By order of the Governor:

E. L. Compere, Brigadier General The Adjutant General.

OFFICIAL:

.

Adjutant General's Department Little Rock, Arkansas December 10, 1941

T/O No. 1-5

MEDICAL DETACHMENT

Arkansas Guard MEDICAL DET INFANTRY REGIM		LE. SHOTGUN		
	Special- ists! Rating	Headquar- ters, Regi- mental Det.	lst Battalion Section	Total Det- achment (Headquar- ters & 2n Bn. Sect- tions
Major	. م			1
Captains			2	4
Second Lieutenants			b ₁	2
Total Commissioned	`	1	3	7
Staff Sergeant	·		1	2
Sergeants			11	2
Corporals			2	4
Privates First Class and Privates including:			12	24
Chauffeur (245) Dental (67) Medical (123) Sanitary (196) Surgical Basic	6th 5th 5th 6th 6th		(1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (5))2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (10)
Total enlisted strength	-		16	32
Aggregate		1	19	39_

a- Reg. Surg. b- Adm. Officer

The ratio of Privates First Class to Privates will not exceed 1:2

Approved:

By order of the Governor:

OFFICIAL:

E. L. Compere, Brigadier General, The Adjutant General.

T/O Nc. 1-4

INFANTRY HEADQUARTERS HEADQUARTERS DETACHMENT BATTALION, RIFLE, SHOTGUN

			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
	Head- quarters	Head- quarters section	Message Center Section	Intelli- gence Section	Sur- ply Secu- ion	Sotal
Majox	-				:	
Captain	a ₁				-	7 10 10 10 10 10 10
lst Lieut.		b				*;
2nd Lieut.					c ₁	
Total Commissioned	2	1			1.	
Staff Sgt. including		1 (1)	<u></u>			1
Sgt. Major & Supply Sgt (186)		1 (1)	-	ļ	 	
Sergeants, including Section Leader			1	1	,	
Section Leader and Typo- graphical Draftsman (76)			(1)	(1)	-	
Corporals, including		1	1	1		<u></u>
Clerk Headquarters (55)		(1)	(1)	ļ		
Clerk, Record (55) Intelligence			(1).	(1)		
Privates & Privates First Cla	ss	3	6	3	3	12
including Chauffeur (245)		(<u>1</u>)				
Clerk, Record (55)			(1)	(1)		-
Messengers Motorcyclist		(1)	(2)	(2)		
Total Enlisted		5	8	5		18
Aggregate	2	6	8	5	1_1_	22

a - Adjutant and Detach. Commander

The ratio of Privates First Class to Privates will not exceed 1:2

Approved:

By order, of the Governor:

E. L. Compere, Brigadier General, The Adjutant General,

OFFICIAL:

b - Intelligencec - Supply Officer

T/O 1-3 Ark. Guard

BAND SECTION SERVICE COMPANY

		C REGIME			
	Special- ist rating	Section Hq.	Music Sec- tion	Bugle Section	Total Section
Warrant Officer		1			1
Mech. Sergeant		1			1
Staff Sergeant			1		1
Sergeants, including		2	1		3
Supply (186)		<u>(1)</u>			
Mess (124)		(1)			
Music			. (1)		
Corporals, including		1	2.	1	, 4
Clerk (55)		(1)			
Musician			(1)		-
Buglar				(1)	
Privates & PFC, including		2	4	1	26
Clerk, Headquarters (55)	5th	(1)			(1)
Musician	4th		(1)		(1)
Musician	5th		(1)	·	(1)
Musician	6th		(1)		(1)
	4th	(1)			(1)
Cook (60)	4th	-/-/	•	(1)	(1)
Buglar	460	- 6	1		35
TOTAL ENLISTED STRENGTH			8	2	36, ///
AGGREGATE		7	8	2	50 Militaria de la constante

The ratio of Privates First Class to Privates will not exceed 1:2

Effective Dec. 10, 1941

By order of the Governor:

E. L. Compere, Brigadier General, The Adjutant General.

OFFICIAL:

T/O No. 1-2

SERVICE COMPANY

INFANT	SERVICE RY REGIME		E, SHO	TGUN			
	Special- ist Rating (Class)	any Hq.	Staff Sec- tion	ply Sec-	Main- ten- ance Sec.	Total Hq. Sec. Supply & Ma. Sec.	
Captain		1	}	1	ì		·,
First Lieutenant			1 1	 	}	 	
Second Lieutenant	<u> </u>		 	1	{ j	$\frac{1}{2}$	
TOTAL COLMISSIONED		l.	l.		7,	 	
Master Sergeant, including Personnel		1	1 (1)	1		2	-73
Sergeant Major			(1)	!	<u> </u>		† -
Supply (186)					,		1 (1)
First Sergeant		1		1.00			
Tech.Sgt., Trans.Chief (86)				1	1	Ī	7
Staff Sergeants, including		,, ,le	1	1	لاد	3	3
Mechanic (86)				2.8	(1)		Γ
Stenographer (213			(1)		i .		•. •=-;• .ξ
Supply (186)				(1)			
Sergeants, including		3	1	1	¥° Je	2	5
Armunition (186)			,	(1)	ş.		(1)
Clerk; Headquarters (55)			(1)				(1)
Clerk, Mail (56)			(1)	3			
Mess (124)	1	(1)		14			(1)
Supply (186)	4	(1)					(1)
Corporals, including	1	1	1	2	1	4	,
Clerk; Company (55)		(1)					(3)
Clerk, Headquarters (55)	<u> </u>		(1)	(1)			
Truckmaster (68)				(1)	(1)		(2)
	Incl.	4	4	2			30
Armorer Artificer (11)	4th	(1)				5,3 4,	
Charleton (205)	3rd				(1)		(1)
Chauffeur (245)	6th	(1)	761		<u>.</u>		(1)
Clerk; Headquarters (55)	4th		(2)	(1)	733		3
Clerk; Record (55) Clerk, Stock (55)	4th	•	(1)		(1)	15,0	
Ccok (60)	3rd 4th	(1)		(1)		47	
Mechanic (14)	4th	7-7			(5)		(2)
Messenger	1 4011		(1)		(5)		٠٠٠١٤٠٠.
Motorcyclist	6th	(1)		` 	(1)	18.00	(2)
TOTAL ENLISTED STRENGTH		10	8	9	7	22	57.
AGGREGATE		11	9	8		24	61

The ratio of Privates First Class to Privates will not exceed 1:2

EFFECTIVE Dec. 10, 1941

By order of the Governor:

E. L. Compere Brigadier General, The Adjutant General. T/O No. 1-1 Arkansas Guard

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS DECEMBER 10, 1941

INFANTRY HEADQUARTERS AND HEADQUARTERS COMPANY, REGIMENT, RIFLE

	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10.
					uartei				· · ·
	Spec.	Hdqrs	Co.Hq.	In	Pla-		- lst	Total	
	Rating	3			toon		ı- Bn	Plat.	
	1				Hqrs.		Sec-		& 1
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t. Col.		a _l							
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aptain		6	^u l			1			
st Lieutenant		1	el						2
nd Lieutenant					1	<u> </u>			1
otal Commissioned		12	2		1				1.5
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aster Sergeant, Communication						1			1
Chief & Sgt.	1					1	1		
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Major irst Sergeant			<u> </u>			 			† ────────────────────────────────────
ech. Sgt. &	 					1	1	4	1 7
ecn. Sgt. & Section leader	 					 			
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Sergeant, includ-	1. 1	ı	1	۱ ۱		1	1	4	1 2
ing Draftsman,	1 1	1	-	1 (1)		-		4	(1
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Clerk; Company	1		1						-
Clerk, Messagr		ŀ		l		/11		,	Į.
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& telegraph							(1)		
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Cotal enlisted									
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Aggregate		1	ł	ľ	- 1	Ì			1
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The ratio of Privates First Class to privates

Effective December 10, 1941

By order of the Governor:

E. L. Compere Brigadier General The Adjutant General.

OFFICT AL:

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S EPARTMENT LITTLE ROCK, ARKANSAS

REGIMENTAL STAFF SIXTH INFANTRY, ARKANSAS GUARD

Lt. Col. Guy Hendrix Lackey, Commanding Officer Major Murray B. McLecd, Ex. & Supply Major Carl I. Hosack, Plans & Training Major Robert W. Sisson, Public Relations Captain Bert Presson, Communications Captain Edward A. Rice, Intelligence Captain Benjamin E. Smith, Chemical Warfare Captain Isham J. Steed, Adjutant Captain Ctto Sutton, Chaplain Captain Marion G. Ward, Asst. Plans & Training 1st Lt. Roy L. Riales, Asst. Communications

STATE STAFF
ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT Major Sam Rorex

INSPECTOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT Major B. A. Brooks
Major Neill Reed

QUARTERMASTER CORPS
Captain Earl E. Montgomery
2nd Lt. Louis Oberste

FINANCE DEPARTMENT
Captain Roy G. Paschal

The first large-scale deployment of the State Guard occurred in May 1943 when it was tasked to help fight massive flooding along the <u>Arkansas River</u>. For up to three weeks, about 450 Guardsmen patrolled levees, assisted in evacuation of flooded areas, stood guard duty, repaired waterlines, and crewed boats on the river. The State Guard was again called on to perform similar duties during flooding on the Arkansas and Ouachita rivers in April 1945.

The State Guard performed search-and-rescue missions beginning in November 1943 when the Rogers company assisted in the search for a missing child in <u>Searcy County</u>, as well as the following month when the <u>Arkadelphia (Clark County)</u> company responded after a man went missing near <u>Malvern (Hot Spring County)</u>. In May 1944, units from <u>Batesville (Independence County)</u>, <u>Searcy (White County)</u>, and <u>Blytheville (Mississippi County)</u> searched for a missing teenager near Mountain View, and, in July, the State Guard helped look for a missing woman in Devil's Den State Park. Besides responding to emergencies, the State Guard also participated in community events such as parades, and at least one company assisted in the mobilization of draftees for federal service by manning the armory in which groups of draftees were mobilized.

Subsequent to the reorganization of the Arkansas National Guard, the Arkansas State Guard was disbanded on December 16, 1946, and though still authorized, the State Guard has not been manned or organized since World War II. With Act 670 of 1985 and Act 283 of 1989, the state legislature approved revisions to the state military code and allowed for the State Guard's reactivation by the governor whenever any part of the National Guard is in federal service or in any other emergency.

For additional information:

Adjutant General Correspondence, 1941–1945. Arkansas History Commission, Little Rock, Arkansas.

Stentiford, Barry M. *The American Home Guard: The State Militia in the Twentieth Century*. College Station: Texas A&M University Press, 2002.

D. Blake Sasse Maumelle, Arkansas

Last Updated 5/18/2011

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Arkansas State Guard

The Arkansas State Guard was a military force that performed homeland defense, disaster relief, and search-and-rescue duties during World War II while the <u>Arkansas National Guard</u> was in federal service. From 1942 to 1946, this volunteer military force helped fight <u>floods</u> along the Arkansas and <u>Ouachita</u> rivers, looked for missing persons, and assisted in recovery efforts following devastating tornadoes around the state.

The State Guard was authorized by Act 85 of 1929 of the <u>Arkansas General Assembly</u>, which allowed for its organization whenever at least seventy-five percent of the Arkansas National Guard was called into federal service. The need for this type of unit was proven during <u>World War I</u> when, after the three Arkansas National Guard regiments were federalized, sixty-four Home Guard companies were formed around the state to serve in their place.

Soon after the 154th Observation Squadron was activated for training in September 1940, Governor <u>Homer Adkins</u> and <u>Adjutant General</u> Ebenezer L. Compere began to receive letters from members of local American Legion and Veterans of Foreign War posts recommending the organization of a state guard. However, as the National Guard was only expected to be gone for a year, state officials declined to take this action, as it was not thought to be an efficient use of state resources. However, by November 1941, attitudes had changed, and plans for a state guard were rushed to completion after the attack on Pearl Harbor.

Hendrix Lackey began service as commander of the Arkansas State Guard on January 12, 1942. Colonel Lackey was born in <u>Mountain View (Stone County)</u>, graduated from <u>Hendrix College</u>, and was a World War I veteran who worked in general merchandise, insurance, and the automotive industry before World War II. He also served as assistant adjutant general, a position he stepped down from in 1945 to head the <u>Arkansas Economic Development Commission</u> while retaining command of the State Guard.

The State Guard was originally organized as the Sixth Arkansas Infantry regiment with a headquarters company and two battalions of infantry, each with a medical detachment. But as the State Guard later expanded to 1,500 men, the First Separate Battalion was created in southeast Arkansas and a provisional battalion was formed in Little Rock (Pulaski County). Standard infantry companies were composed of fifty-five enlisted men and were commanded by a captain with the assistance of two lieutenants. Many State Guardsmen were veterans of World War I, with an average age of thirty-two for enlisted men and forty-one for officers, they were now too old for federal military duty but desired to continue to serve the country and the state in any way they could. State Guardsmen attended weekly drills but were not paid except when on active duty in response to emergencies or in annual training schools.

Most of 1942 was spent in organizing and equipping the initial units of the State Guard, and their first service apparently occurred when they were detailed to guard dams near Hot Springs (Garland County). However, their first significant mobilization was not until November 1–3, 1942, when Company G of Rogers (Benton County) was called out to direct traffic and guard property after a devastating tornado in Berryville (Carroll County). Tornadoes near Camden (Ouachita County) in April 1944 and in Johnson County in April 1945 also prompted State Guard alerts to assist in rescue and relief work.

Photo of the Month

Arkansas State Guard in WWII

Hardly a single person that lived through the World War II years was unaffected by the experience. Mobilization of forces to meet the Axis threat impacted many individuals. Over 16 million Americans served in the military. But for many other citizens the war was fought on the home front as well. Industry focused manufacturing on war needs and communities came together to support the effort through volunteer work, bond drives, scrap drives, blood drives, and rationing of food and goods.

Many men deferred from active service in the military due to age or occupation found an opportunity to contribute to the defense of their communities in the State Guard. The State Guard was a distinct military force active between 1942 and 1946, but separate from the National Guard. According to the Encyclopedia of Arkansas History & Culture, "The Arkansas State Guard was a military force that performed homeland defense, disaster relief, and search-and-rescue duties during World War II while the Arkansas National Guard was in federal service." As such, these men performed community safety work that would typically be provided by the National Guard during peace time. However, they varied from war time Civil Defense personnel since they also acted as a military unit.



The Arkansas General Assembly originally authorized the formation of the State Guard under Act 85 of 1929. This legislation allowed the State Guard to organize during times of national emergency when at least 75 percent of the National Guard was incorporated into the active duty army. Many other states also organized similar units, which reflected the militia tradition throughout the nation. These militias only reported to the governors of their states and were bound to serve their localities. Federal law recognized this distinction of State Defense Forces and prohibited them from being called as a whole into regular service. This is unlike the National Guard which holds dual duties to both the state and federal governments under the Militia Act of 1903—a step that was necessary to regularize training, organization, and equipment of state forces to quickly and effectively augment the typically small peace time regular army during times of war.

Pictured at right are members of the Benton County unit of the Arkansas State Guard, which was based at the armory on South Eighth Street in Rogers. They originally formed in January 1942 as the Rogers Home Guard shortly after Battery F of the 142nd Field Artillery Battalion of the National Guard was federalized. The State Guard soon organized to fill the gap under the command of Colonel Hendrix Lackey. As part of the organization, the Rogers Home Guard became Company G, 6th Arkansas Infantry Regiment. The company provided 60 men of the 1,500 man statewide force. Generally organized as an infantry unit with attached medical personnel, each company of the State Guard usually contained 50 men commanded by a captain and two lieutenants. The statewide average ages of these soldiers were between 32 and 41. But the ages of the men serving in Company G ranged from 18 to 50.

They also reflected the militia tradition by electing their officers. R.L Vogt was elected captain and Edwin Mackey and Maurice Deason were appointed as lieutenants. Company G is shown in 1942 at the Rogers Armory in the picture at right. The Arkansas State Guard insignia is painted on the wall behind them. This insignia was also worn by members of the Guard as an embroidered unit device on the left shoulder. The unit attended weekly drills, but were only paid for their service while responding to emergencies or in annual training camps. Although our records are incomplete, some of the other known members of the company included Louis Brown, Jeff Duty, Lewis Lee, Jacob Green, Charles Bender, Herschel Back, Ralf Bender, Joe Bross, Roy Harris, Jack Slyter, Erwin Funk, and Thomas Keeling.

In 1942 the Rogers unit served in disaster relief efforts after a tornado struck Berryville and assisted in 1943 in the search for a missing child in Searcy County. They also supported large-scale deployments of the State Guard in response to other weather related emergencies during the war. The State Guard was disbanded on December 16, 1946 with the return of National Guard units to local control. Although it has not been reactivated since the end of World War II, it is interesting to note that it may be reactivated under state law during times of emergency.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S _ PARTMENT

REGIMENTAL STAFF SIXTH INFANTRY, ARKANSAS GUARD

Lt. Col. Guy Hendrix Lackey, Commanding Officer Major Murray B. McLecd, Ex. & Supply Major Carl I. Hosack, Plans & Training Major Robert W. Sisson, Public Relations Captain Bert Presson, Communications Captain Edward A. Rice, Intelligence Captain Benjamin E. Smith, Chemical Warfare Captain Isham J. Steed, Adjutant Captain Ctto Sutton, Chaplain Captain Marion G. Ward, Asst. Plans & Training 1st Lt. Roy L. Riales, Asst. Communications

STATE STARF ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT
Major Sam Rorex

INSPECTOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT .
Major B. A. Brooks
Major Neill Reed

QUARTERMASTER CORPS
Captain Earl E. Montgomery
2nd Lt. Louis Oberste

FINANCE DEPARTMENT
Captain Roy G. Paschal



ARKANSAS GUARD

STATE OF ARKANSAS

To all who shall see these presents greeting:

Know Ye, that reposing special trust and confidence	
PIRST-SERCEANT	I do hereby appoint him of the <u>COMPANY H</u> , SIXTH INFANTRY
	FOURTEENTH day of JUNE
ane thousand nine hundred and FORTY SIX	
FIRST SERGEANT by do	ing and performing all manner of things thereunto belonging. And I do strictly
charge and require all noncommissioned Officers an	d Saldiers under his command to be obedient to his orders as FIRST SERGEANT
And he is to abserve	and fallow such orders and directions from time to time, as he shall receive from his
Superior Officers and nanconmissioned Officers set	over him, according to the rules and discipline of War.
Given under my hand at <u>LITTLE RO</u>	CK, ARKANSAS
this fourteenth day of June	in the year of our Lord one thousand ning hundred and FORTY SIX
	Jun Hendrix Leekey
	in the year of our Lord one thousand ning hundred and FORTY STX SOLONEL, INFANTRY COMMANDING